

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
ABSTRACT	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Problem of the Study	6
1.3 The Objective of the Study	6
1.4 The Scope of the Study	7
1.5 The Significant of the Study	7
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	9
2.1 Language Shift	9
2.2 Dimensions in Language Shift Study	11
2.3 The Patterns of Language Shift	13
2.4 The Reason of Language Shift	16
2.4.1 The Factors of Language Shift	18
2.4.1.1 Bilingualism	19
2.4.1.2 Economic and Social	20
2.4.1.3 Demographic	21
2.4.1.4 Migration	22
2.4.1.5 Environment	24
2.4.1.6 Political	24
2.4.1.7 Attitudes and Values	25
2.4.1.8 Institutional	27
2.5 Language Endangerment	28
2.6 Language Maintance.....	33

2.6.1 The Relationship Level of Maintenance and Level of Endangerment	35
2.7 Tobanese and Batak Toba Language	37
2.8 The Social Context of the Toba Batak in Rantau Selatan.....	39
2.9 Relevant Studies	40
2.10 Conceptual Framework	48
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD	51
3.1 Research Design	51
3.2 The Data and Data Source	51
3.3 The Instrument of Data Collection	53
3.4 The Technique of Collecting Data	53
3.5 The Technique of Data Analysis	54
3.6 The Trustworthiness of the Data.....	57
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	60
4.1 Data Analysis.....	60
4.1.1 The Level of Maintenance of The Toba Batak Language	65
4.1.2 The Realization of Toba Batak Language Shift in Their Linguistics Repertoire.....	71
4.1.3 The Reason of Language Shift.....	72
4.2 Findings	82
4.3 Discussion.....	84
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	89
5.1 Conclusions	89
5.2 Suggestion	90
REFERENCES	91
APPENDICES	95