I could not start and finish well completing this thesis without the help of our God Almighty, JESUS CHRIST, my Lord and savior. All glory belongs to Him!

Countless hours were spent by my two advisers, namely: Dr. Rahmad Husein, M.Ed. And Dr. Siti Aisyah Ginting, M.Pd. Their contribution had helped a lot in refining my papers.

To the great team of English Applied Linguistics Study Program headed by Dr. Rahmad Hessein and his secretary, Dr. Anni Holila Pulungan, M.Hum. and of course not to forget Mr. FaridMa’ruf. I offer my heartfelt appreciation and thanks for your valuable support and assistance.

The good feedback given by my reviewer and examiners: Prof. Dr. Amrin Saragih, MA. Ph.D., Prof. Dr. Sri Minda Murni., M.S, Dr. Anni Holila Pulungan, M.Hum. All of who never stopped challenging me and conceptualizing my ideas.

Likewise, I am indebted to my respected lecturers at LTBI as well as my LTBI Regular A classmate school year- 2015-2018 for the difficult tasks we went through and the joys we shared together.

This Thesis would not come to fruition without the contribution of Filipinos in Medan in the gathering of data and pertinent information.

I would like also to acknowledge the prayers and support of my relatives and friends here in Medan, Philippines and other parts of the world.

Thus I would like to acknowledge with gratitude, the support of my parents, Fortunato Salera and Sergia Beloy Salera. Then constant encouragement made me endure the demands of this research.

Finally, I sincerely thank my husband, Louie Sencio Canete who stood by me all these years. You have been a valuable part of this Thesis and indeed it would not be possible without you.

Medan, …………… 2018
The Writer,

Sheila Salera Canete
Reg. No. 8156111062