TABLE OF CONTENTS

A AS MEGAN	Pages
ABSTRACT	. i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	. v
LIST OF TABLES	. viii
LIST OF FIGURES	. ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	. X
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 The Background of the Study	. 1
1.2 The Problem of the Study	. 8
1.3 The Objectives of the Study	. 8
1.4 The Scope of the Study	. 9
1.5 The Significances of the Study	. 9
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE	. 11
2.1. Theoretical Framework	. 11
2.1.1. Language and Culture	. 11
2.1.2. Translation	. 13
2.1.2.1. The Process of Translation	. 14
2.1.2.2. The Concept of Equivalence	. 18
2.1.2.3. The Strategies of Translation	. 21
2.1.2.4. Translation Ideologies	. 32
2.1.3. Culture-Specific Items	. 39

2.1.4. Novel of Negeri 5 Menara	. 49
2.2. Relevant Studies	. 51
2.3. Conceptual Framework	. 57
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	. 59
3.1 The Research Design	. 59
3.2 The Data and the Data Source	. 59
3.3 The Instrument and Techniques for Collecting Data	. 60
3.4 The Trustworthiness of the Study	. 60
3.5 The Technique of Data Analysis	. 63
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1 Data Analysis	. 66
4.1.1. Data Condensation	. 66
4.1.2. Data Display	. 68
4.1.3 Conclusion Drawing	. 70
4.2 The Classification of Culture-Specific Items in Novel Negeri	5
Menara Translated into English	. 71
4.3 The Translation Strategies Used in Novel Negeri 5 Menara	. 77
4.4 The Translator Ideology to Translate Culture-Specific Items in	1
Novel Negeri 5 Menara	. 86
4.5 Research Findings	. 89
4.6 Discussion	. 90
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1 Conclusions	97

5.2 Suggestion	s			98
REFERENCES	•••••	•••••	•••••	99
APPENDIXES			•••••	102