

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusions

After the researcher analyzes the types of love and the elements of tragedy among the major character in Hamka's *Tenggelamnya Kapal Van Der Wijck*, the conclusions as follow :

1. The types of love among the major characters—Zainuddin, Hayati and Aziz, are Agape (Altruistic Love), Ludus (Playful Love), Storge (Friendship Love) and Pragma (Pragmatic Love).
2. The elements of tragedy among the major characters—Zainuddin, Hayati and Aziz, are Plot, Characters, Thought and Diction
3. The relation of the types of love and the elements of tragedy among the major characters—Zainuddin, Hayati and Aziz are between Agape (Altruistic Love) and Plot, Ludus (Playful Love) and Character, and the last is between Pragma (Pragmatic Love) and Plot

B. Suggestions

Based on the conclusions above, the suggestions are as follow :

1. It is suggested for the students of English Department to understand how to analyze the types of love and the elements of tragedy for other literary works with the same genre. Even the novel or the story is from another country.

2. It is advised for other researchers who are concerned to this study to conduct in further research to get a better knowledge in this theory and the application.