

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

#### A. Conclusion

After analyzing the data based on the theories, it is concluded that there are five stage model of hierarchy of needs that the first woman main character fulfill in the novel. Taking from her sentences based on the acts and thought, it is concluded that the struggle of Marshila Silalahi as a woman succeeded to reach the highest level of the hierarchy of needs called Self-Actualization. The girl finally getting her ambition to continue the study with the scholarship in Khusyu University in Japan and get married with the man that she loved. Event though initially difficult to accept the decision of her parents to continue the study in pesantren because she though the place was very strange to her, but she respects her parents decisions. She has her own dreams and she wants to make it happen. Even many obstacles and problems encountered. Starting from a dispute with her bestfriend, falling in love with Ustadz, the jealousy that made her do bad things until her peak problem is her father died. She still survive to continue the study in pesantren to reach the dream and her ambition and also to prove to her father that she could be what her father wanted. At the bottom of the pyramid/ hierarchy of needs are the physiological (or basic) needs of a human being: food, sleep, water and etc, Shila has faced this stage because her fulfill all the physiological (or basic) needs it can be seen from her bestfriend's father which often rarely treat her, she also fulfills this needs by getting it from her home. The next level is

safety needs: security, order, and stability. Shila has faced this stage because her fulfill all the safety needs (second level) it can be seen from her father that always give the full protection since she was a child until her grow up. These two levels are important to the physical survival of the person. Once individuals have a basic nutrition, shelter, and safety, they attempt to accomplish more. The third level of need is love and belonging, which are psychological needs; when individuals have taken care of themselves physically, they are ready to share themselves with others, such as with family and friends. It can be seen from what she is going through in pesantren, starting from getting new friends and fall in love with one of the ustadz in the Pesantren Al-Amanah and finally he is become a husband of Marshila Silalahi. The fourth level is achieved when individuals feel comfortable with that they have accomplished. This is the esteem level, which includes the need to feel competent and recognized, such as through status and level of success. Then there is the cognitive level, which includes the need for harmony, order and beauty. It can be seen from She made it to make her mother proud of her achievements to become a santriwati at Pondok Pesantren Al-Amanah, and some rewards that she earned as long as she became a santriwati in Pondok Pesantren Al-Amanah. At the top of the pyramid self-actualization occurs when individuals reach a sate of harmony and understanding because they have achieved their full potential. Once people have reached the self-actualization stage they focus on themselves and try to build their own image. They may look at this in term of feelings

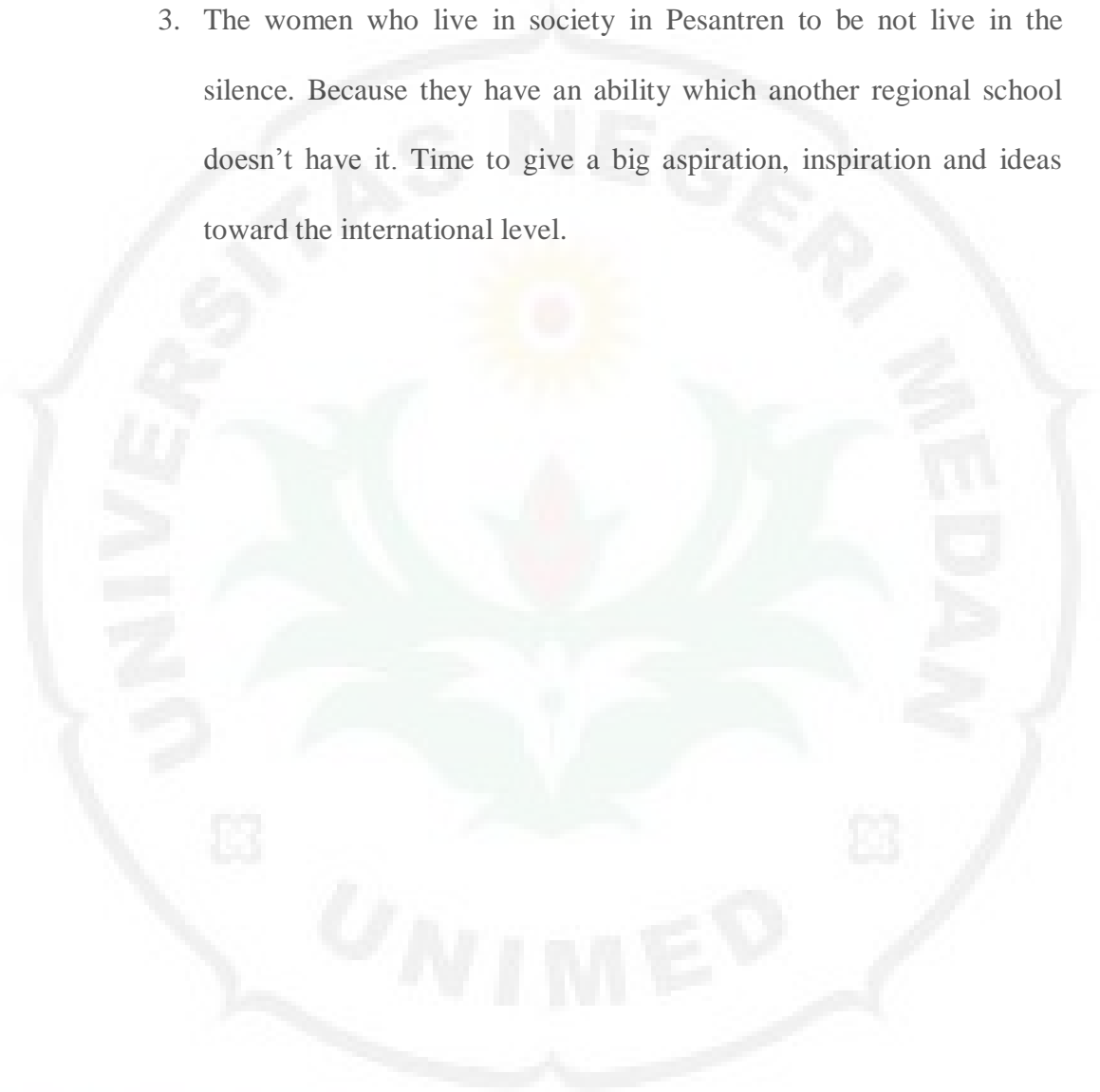
such as self-confidence, or by accomplishing a set goal. It can be seen from Marshila Silalahi finally getting her ambition to continue the study with the scholarship in Khusyu University in Japan and get married with the man that she loved. Growth needs continue to be felt and may even become stronger once they have been engaged/married. Once these growth needs have been reasonably satisfied, one may be able to reach the highest level called self-actualization. Every person is capable and has the desire to move up the hierarchy toward a level of self-actualization.

### **B. Suggestion**

Reffering to the results of the analysis, there are some suggestions as follows;

1. The students who are interested in learning woman struggle, should know about the struggle and ambition of the perspective itself in order to enrich their knowledge when learn about it. The values of woman struggle are good to be comprehended and from the literary work in the novel, the woman struggle values can be seen from the fulfillment the hierarchy of needs in the level of the pyramid, it is suggested for the students to learn about the struggle deeper and understanding the different aspects in it.
2. The readers should be more struggle and give an effort to reach the ambition with personal reasons to get succes for fulfilling the ambition and finally get the higher levels of needs called self-actualization.

3. The women who live in society in Pesantren to be not live in the silence. Because they have an ability which another regional school doesn't have it. Time to give a big aspiration, inspiration and ideas toward the international level.



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