DAFTAR ISI

Halaman

ABSTRAK ........................................................................................................... i
KATA PENGANTAR ......................................................................................... ii
DAFTAR ISI ....................................................................................................... v
DAFTAR TABEL ............................................................................................... ix
DAFTAR GAMBAR ........................................................................................... x
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN ....................................................................................... xi

BAB I PENDAHULUAN

1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah .............................................................................. 1
1.2 Identifikasi Masalah ..................................................................................... 4
1.3 Batasan Masalah .......................................................................................... 4
1.4 Rumusan Masalah ........................................................................................ 4
1.5 Tujuan Penelitian ......................................................................................... 5
1.6 Manfaat Penelitian ....................................................................................... 5

BAB II KERANGKA TEORITIS

2.1 Hakikat Media Pembelajaran ................................................................. 7
   2.1.1 Pengertian Media Pembelajaran ............................................................. 7
   2.1.2 Penggolongan Media Pembelajaran ......................................................... 9
   2.1.3 Fungsi Media Pembelajaran ................................................................. 10
   2.1.4 Manfaat Media Pembelajaran ............................................................... 12
   2.1.5 Pengertian Media Gambar ................................................................. 13
   2.1.6 Pengertian Media Gambar Berseri ...................................................... 14
   2.1.7 Syarat-syarat Gambar ..................................................................... 16
2.1.8 Manfaat Gambar ................................................................. 16

2.1.9 Karakteristik Media Gambar .................................................. 17
2.1.10 Kelebihan dan Kelemahan Media Gambar ......................... 17

2.2 Hakikat Keterampilan Menulis ............................................... 18

2.2.1 Pengertian Keterampilan Menulis ....................................... 18
2.2.2 Fungsi Keterampilan Menulis ............................................... 20
2.2.3 Manfaat Keterampilan Menulis ............................................. 21

2.3 Karangan Narasi ................................................................. 22

2.3.1 Pengertian Karangan .......................................................... 22
2.3.2 Tahap-tahap Mengarang ...................................................... 22
2.3.3 Jenis-jenis Karangan .......................................................... 24
2.3.4 Karangan Narasi ............................................................... 26
2.3.5 Tujuan Menulis Narasi ....................................................... 27
2.3.6 Langkah-langkah Pengembangan Narasi ............................ 27
2.3.7 Ciri-ciri Karangan Narasi .................................................... 28

2.4 Kerangka Berfikir ............................................................... 29
2.5 Hipotesis Penelitian ............................................................. 30

BAB III METODE PENELITIAN

3.1 Lokasi dan Waktu Penelitian ................................................... 31
3.2 Jenis Penelitian ..................................................................... 31
3.3 Populasi dan Sampel ............................................................. 32
3.3.1 Populasi ............................................................................. 32
3.3.2 Sampel ............................................................................. 32
3.4 Variabel dan Definisi Operasional Variabel Penelitian .......... 33
3.5 Desain Penelitian .................................................................34

3.6 Instrumen Penelitian ..........................................................34
1. Observasi ..............................................................................35
2. Tes ......................................................................................35

3.7 Teknik Analisis Data ..........................................................37
1. Uji Analisis Deskriptif ..........................................................37
2. Uji Analisis Inferensial .........................................................41
   a. Uji Normalitas ..............................................................41
   b. Uji Homogenitas ..........................................................42
   c. Uji Hipotesis ...............................................................42

BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN

4.1 Deskripsi Penelitian ...........................................................44

4.1.1 Deskripsi Data Pretest Kelas Eksperimen dan Kelas Kontrol 44
   4.1.1.1 Deskripsi Data Pretest Kelas Eksperimen .................................44
   4.1.1.2 Deskripsi Data Pretest Kelas Kontrol ......................................46

4.1.2 Deskripsi Data Posttest Kelas Eksperimen dan Kelas Kontrol 47
   4.1.2.1 Deskripsi Data Posttest Kelas Eksperimen ................................48
   4.1.2.2 Deskripsi Data Posttest Kelas Kontrol ....................................49

4.2 Pengujian Persyaratan Analisis Data .....................................51
1. Uji Normalitas .................................................................51
   a. Uji Normalitas Pretest Kelas Eksperimen ....................................51
   b. Uji Normalitas Pretest Kelas Kontrol .........................................52
   c. Uji Normalitas Posttest Kelas Eksperimen ................................52
   d. Uji Normalitas Posttest Kelas Kontrol ......................................53
2. Uji Homogenitas

a. Uji Homogenitas Pretest
b. Uji Homogenitas Posttest

4.3 Pengujian Hipotesis

4.4 Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian

BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1 Kesimpulan

5.2 Saran

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

LAMPIRAN