DAFTAR ISI

Abstrak ........................................................................................................... i
Kata Pengantar .............................................................................................. iii
DaftarIsi ......................................................................................................... v
Daftar Tabel ................................................................................................... vii
Daftar Diagram ............................................................................................... ix
Daftar Gambar ................................................................................................ x
Daftar Lampiran ............................................................................................ xi

BAB I PENDAHULUAN ............................................................................ 1
   1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah ..................................................................... 1
   1.2 Identifikasi Masalah ......................................................................... 19
   1.3 Batasan Masalah ............................................................................. 20
   1.4 Rumusan Masalah .......................................................................... 20
   1.5 Tujuan Penelitian .......................................................................... 21
   1.6 Manfaat Penelitian ........................................................................ 22
   1.7 Definisi Operasional ...................................................................... 23

BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA ....................................................................... 25
   2.1 Kemampuan Berpikir Kreatif........................................................... 25
      2.1.1. Kreativitas .............................................................................. 25
      2.1.2. Pengertian Berpikir Kreatif .................................................... 26
      2.1.3. Indikator Kemampuan Berpikir Kreatif ................................. 29
      2.1.4. Teori yang Melandasi Pengembangan Berpikir Kreatif .......... 32
   2.2 Kemampuan Komunikasi Matematik .............................................. 36
      2.2.1. Pengertian Komunikasi Matematik ....................................... 36
      2.2.2. Aspek Kemampuan Komunikasi .......................................... 39
      2.2.3. Teori Belajar yang Mendasari Komunikasi Matematika ....... 42
   2.3 Pembelajaran Berbasis Masalah (PBM) .......................................... 44
      2.3.1. Tujuan Pembelajaran Berbasis Masalah ................................. 48
      2.3.2. Keunggulan dan Kelemahan Model Pembelajaran Berbasis Masalah.................................................. 50
      2.3.3. Landasan Teori dan Empiris Pembelajaran Berbasis Masalah. ................................................................ 51
   2.4 Kemampuan Awal Matematika (KAM) .......................................... 56
   2.5 Penelitian yang Relevan .................................................................. 58
   2.6 Kerangka Konseptual ..................................................................... 62
   2.7 Hipotesis Penelitian ....................................................................... 69

BAB III METODE PENELITIAN ............................................................ 70
   3.1 Jenis Penelitian ............................................................................. 70
   3.2 Tempat dan Waktu Penelitian ......................................................... 70
   3.3 Populasi dan Sampel Penelitian ...................................................... 71
   3.4 Desain Penelitian .......................................................................... 72
   3.5 Variabel Penelitian ....................................................................... 74
   3.6 Validitas Internal .......................................................................... 75