ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the process of writing this thesis, the writer is indebted to many people for their guidance, help, suggestions, and comments. Therefore, he would like to express his gratitude to all of them for their generous guidance and assistance. He can, however, mention only a few of them.

The writer especially owes a great indebtedness to both his consultants, Prof. Dr. J. Naibaho and Prof. M. Butarbutar, Ph.D for their available advice, suggestions, and comments.

In this case, the writer also gives his thankfulness to Prof. D. P. Tampubolon, Ph.D, Prof. Tina Mariani Artini, M.A, Ph.D and Mr. Amrin Saragh, M.A, Ph.D for their constructive criticism to this thesis.

The writer would like to extend her sincere thankfulness to Prof. Dr. J. Naibaho as the Head of English Applied Linguistics Program and Dra. Meisuri, M.A as the Secretary of LTBI UNIMED for their helps in all administration matters, spiritual support, and to all lecturers who have given their valuable knowledge to him.

Sincerest thanks also go to Zul Fitra and his family, Naufal Rifqi Nasution and his family, M. Azrul Syah Arqani and his family, and Helmi Idham Khalid and his family for their helps as the writer’s subjects in his research.

Furthermore, the writer’s sincerest thanks go to his beloved Wife, Nurfadilah, B.A and Children, Fakhri Iman Khalid; Nurlaili Khaira Khalid; and Helmi Idham Khalid. The unforgettable thanks to his beloved Father, Abdul Manan Jasad and Mother, Faziah Katib; Parents in law, Abdul Chalid Kasah and Dra. Ramlah Jasad, Brothers and Sisters, for their never ending support and understanding given to him during academic years at the department.

Last but not least, his final thanks go to all his kind friends who give their deep support to him, they are: Mr. Mahyudin Hasibuan; Mr. Muhammad Dalimunthe; Mr. Mara Amin Harahap; and Mr. Toms Hamonangan Simamora and also to all his classmates.

Finally, considering that, this thesis is still imperfect, sincerely welcome constructive
criticism and comment to rectify any imperfection and to make this thesis more convincing and readable.

Medan, 28 Agustus 2004.-

The writer,

M. Khalid
025010057