

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. The Background of the Study.....	1
B. The Problem of the Study.....	5
C. The Objective of the Study.....	5
D. The Scope of the Study.....	6
E. The Significance of the Study.....	6
<b>CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE.....</b>	<b>7</b>
A. Theoretical Framework.....	7
1. Writing.....	7
a. Characteristics of Written Language.....	8
b. The Writing Process.....	10
2. Genre.....	13
3. Narrative.....	16
a. The Characteristics of Narrative.....	17
b. Assessing Narrative.....	23
4. Experiential Learning.....	25
a. Experiential Learning Cycle.....	26
b. The Advantages of Experiential Learning.....	28
5. Students' Achievement.....	30
B. Conceptual Framework.....	31
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>	<b>34</b>
A. Research Design.....	34
B. The Subject of the Research.....	34
C. The Research Procedure .....	34
1. Cycle I .....	36
2. Cycle II .....	38
D. The Instruments of Data Collection .....	40
E. The Technique of Data Analysis.....	42
<b>CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DATA ANALYSIS....</b>	<b>43</b>
A. Research Findings.....	43
1. Preliminary Test.....	43

2. Cycle I.....	44
3. Cycle II.....	45
4. Observation Sheets.....	45
5. Diary Notes.....	49
B. Data Analysis.....	49
1. Analysis of the Test Results.....	49
a. Preliminary Test – Test I.....	49
b. Cycle I – Cycle II.....	50
2. The Improvement in Students' Narrative Writing Achievement.....	52
C. Discussion.....	55
<b>CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....</b>	<b>57</b>
A. Conclusion.....	57
B. Suggestions.....	58
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>59</b>


 THE  
*Character Building*  
 UNIVERSITY

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 the Means of Students' English Scores in SMA N 4 Pematangsiantar....	3
Table 2.1 the Four Language Skills.....	7
Table 3.1 Narrative Assessment Rubric.....	40
Table 4.1 Students' Preliminary Test Result.....	44
Table 4.2 Students' Test I Result.....	44
Table 4.3 Students' Test II Result.....	45
Table 4.4 Observation of the Teaching – Learning Process.....	46
Table 4.5 The Students' Test Scores and Range of Improvement in Narrative Writing.....	53



## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Knapp's Genre Model.....	15
Figure 2.2 Experiential Learning Cycle.....	28
Figure 3.1 Steps in Action Research.....	35
Figure 3.2 Action Research Cycles.....	35
Chart 4.1 Preliminary Test – Test I Results.....	49
Chart 4.2 Cycle I – Cycle II Tests Results.....	51
Chart 4.3 Students' Improvement in Narrative Writing.....	52



## LIST OF APPENDICES

<b>APPENDIX A:</b> Lesson Plans.....	61
<b>APPENDIX B:</b> Students' Scores.....	85
<b>APPENDIX C:</b> Observation Sheet.....	91
<b>APPENDIX D:</b> Observation Sheet.....	94
<b>APPENDIX E:</b> Diary Notes.....	108
<b>APPENDIX F:</b> The Calculation of the Mean of the Students' Scores.....	111

