## CONTENT LIST

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agreement Sheet</th>
<th>i</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contents List</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figures List</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tables List</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background  
1.2. Problem Identification  
1.3. Problem Limitation  
1.4. Problem Formulation  
1.5. Research objectives  
1.6. Research Benefits  
1.7. Operational Definition  

### CHAPTER II LITERATURE STUDY

2.1. Principles of Teaching  
2.2. Definition of Learning  
2.3. Student Achievement  
2.4. Direct Instruction Learning Model  
2.5. Project Based Learning  
2.5.1. Definition of Project Based Learning  
2.5.2. Characteristics of Project Based Learning  
2.5.3. Principles of Project Based Learning  
2.5.4. Steps in Project Based Learning  
2.5.5. Advantages of Project Based Learning  
2.5.6. Disadvantages of Project Based Learning  
2.6. Learning Media
2.6.1. Definition of Learning Media 11
2.6.2. Web Based Learning Media 12
2.7. Colloidal System 13
2.7.1. Types of Colloids 15
2.7.2. Properties of Colloids 16
2.7.2.1. Tyndall Effect 16
2.7.2.2. Brownian Motion 17
2.7.2.3. Electrophoresis 17
2.7.2.4. Adsorption 18
2.7.2.5. Coagulation 18
2.7.2.6. Protective Colloids 18
2.7.2.7. Dialysis 18
2.7.3. Lyophilic Colloids and Lyophobic Colloids 18
2.8. Conceptual Framework 19
2.9. Hypothesis 20

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD
3.1 Overview of The Research 21
3.2 Research Location and Research Object 21
3.3 Population and Sample 21
3.4 Research Variable 22
3.5 Research Design 22
3.6 Research Instrument 25
3.6.1 Validity Test 26
3.6.2 Reliability Test 26
3.6.3 Difficulty Level Test 27
3.6.4 Different Index Test 27
3.7 Data Analysis Technique 28
3.7.1 Normality Test 29
3.7.2 Homogeneity Test 30
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION

4.1. The Instrument of Data Analysis 32
4.1.1. The Validity Test 32
4.1.2. The Reliability Test 33
4.1.3. The Difficulty Level Test 33
4.1.4. The Different Index Test 33
4.2. The Description of Data 34
4.2.1. Result of Experimental Class 34
4.2.2. Result of Controlled Class 34
4.3. Data Analysis 35
4.3.1. The Normality Test 35
4.3.2. The Homogeneity Test 36
4.3.3. The Hypothesis Test 37
4.3.3.1. The Hypothesis Test of Hypothesis 1 37
4.3.3.2. The Hypothesis Test of Hypothesis 2 38
4.3.3.3. The Hypothesis Test of Hypothesis 3 38
4.3.4. The Effectiveness of Student Achievement 38
4.4. Discussion 39

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion 44
5.2. Suggestion 44

REFERENCE 45